

12-8429: Anti-SARS-CoV-2 Spike NTD (Clone 2146) HRP

Clonality :	Monoclonal
Clone Name :	2146
Application :	ELISA
Alternative Name :	COV2-2146, SARS-CoV2 Spike NTD, COVID-19, 2019-nCoV, Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2, SARS-CoV2
Isotype :	Human IgG1

Description

Specificity: Anti-SARS-CoV-2 Spike NTD-HRP, clone 2146, specifically targets an epitope on the SARS-CoV-2 spike protein N-terminal domain.

Antigen Distribution: The spike NTD is expressed on the surface of SARS-CoV-2.

Background: Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2), the causative agent of coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19), is an enveloped, single-stranded, positive-sense RNA virus that belongs to the Coronaviridae family 1. The SARS-CoV-2 genome, which shares 79.6% identity with SARS-CoV, encodes four essential structural proteins: the spike (S), envelope (E), membrane (M), and nucleocapsid protein (N) 2. The S protein is a transmembrane, homotrimeric, class I fusion glycoprotein that mediates viral attachment, fusion, and entry into host cells 3. Each ~180 kDa monomer contains two functional subunits, S1 (~700 a.a) and S2 (~600 a.a), that mediate viral attachment and membrane fusion, respectively. S1 contains two major domains, the N-terminal (NTD) and C-terminal domains (CTD). In both SARS-CoV and SARS-CoV-2, the CTD contains the receptor-binding domain (RBD), which binds to the angiotensin-converting enzyme 2 (ACE2) receptor on host cells 3-5. The NTD of SARS-CoV-2 does not bind to ACE2, and the function of NTD in SARS-CoV-2 infection is not well understood. In other CoVs, the NTD may promote attachment by binding to sugar moieties 7 and might play a role in the conformational change of S2 required for membrane fusion 8. While most neutralizing antibodies target the RBD domain and block receptor binding, potent neutralizing antibodies targeting NTD were isolated from convalescent COVID19 patients 9, identifying the NTD as an attractive candidate for vaccines and therapeutics. In addition, the NTD is a promising antigen for diagnostic tests, as there is only 53.5% homology between the NTD of SARS-CoV-2 and SARS-CoV10.

Product Info

Amount :	50 µg Concentration: 0.5 mg/ml
Content :	Formulation: This recombinant HRP-conjugated antibody is formulated in 0.01 M phosphate buffered saline (150 mM NaCl) PBS pH 7.2 - 7.4, 1% BSA. (Warning: Use of sodium azide as a preservative will inhibit the enzyme activity of horseradish peroxidase)
Storage condition :	This horseradish peroxidase conjugated monoclonal antibody is stable when stored at 2-8°C. Do not freeze.

Application Note

IHC