

12-9245: Anti-B4GALT1 antibody(DMC392), IgG1 Chimeric mAb

Clonality :	Monoclonal
Clone Name :	DMC392
Application :	FACS
Reactivity :	Human
Alternative Name :	GGTB2, Beta4Gal-T1, b4Gal-T1, Nal synthase

Description

This gene is one of seven beta-1,4-galactosyltransferase (beta4GalT) genes. They encode type II membrane-bound glycoproteins that appear to have exclusive specificity for the donor substrate UDP-galactose; all transfer galactose in a beta1,4 linkage to similar acceptor sugars: GlcNAc, Glc, and Xyl. Each beta4GalT has a distinct function in the biosynthesis of different glycoconjugates and saccharide structures. As type II membrane proteins, they have an N-terminal hydrophobic signal sequence that directs the protein to the Golgi apparatus and which then remains uncleaved to function as a transmembrane anchor. By sequence similarity, the beta4GalTs form four groups: beta4GalT1 and beta4GalT2, beta4GalT3 and beta4GalT4, beta4GalT5 and beta4GalT6, and beta4GalT7. This gene is unique among the beta4GalT genes because it encodes an enzyme that participates both in glycoconjugate and lactose biosynthesis. For the first activity, the enzyme adds galactose to N-acetylglucosamine residues that are either monosaccharides or the nonreducing ends of glycoprotein carbohydrate chains. The second activity is restricted to lactating mammary tissues where the enzyme forms a heterodimer with alpha-lactalbumin to catalyze $\text{UDP-galactose} + \text{D-glucose} \rightleftharpoons \text{UDP} + \text{lactose}$. The two enzymatic forms result from alternate transcription initiation sites and post-translational processing. Two transcripts, which differ only at the 5' end, with approximate lengths of 4.1 kb and 3.9 kb encode the same protein. The longer transcript encodes the type II membrane-bound, trans-Golgi resident protein involved in glycoconjugate biosynthesis. The shorter transcript encodes a protein which is cleaved to form the soluble lactose synthase.

Product Info

Amount :	100 µg
Purification :	Purified from cell culture supernatant by affinity chromatography
Content :	Not Sterile
Storage condition :	Store at -20°C for 12 months (Avoid repeated freezing and thawing)

Application Note

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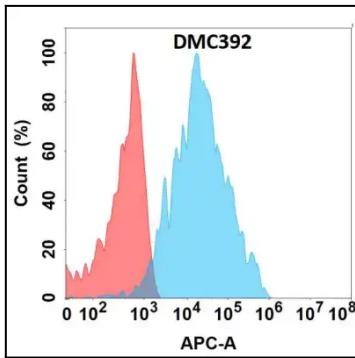


Figure 1. Flow cytometry analysis with Anti-B4GALT1 (DMC392) on Expi293 cells transfected with human B4GALT1 (Blue histogram) or Expi293 transfected with irrelevant protein (Red histogram).