

32-12325: Rat Tumor Necrosis Factor-alpha

Gene : Tnf
Gene ID : 103694380
Uniprot ID : P16599
Alternative Name : Tumor necrosis factor, Cachectin, TNF-alpha, Tumor necrosis factor ligand superfamily member 2, TNF-a

Description

Source: Genetically modified E.coli.

Predicted MW: Monomer, 17.3 kDa (157 aa)

Tumor necrosis factor alpha (TNF-alpha) is an inflammatory cytokine secreted by macrophages, monocytes, neutrophils, T cells, and NK-cells following stimulation by bacterial lipopolysaccharide (LPS). TNF-alpha signal activation occurs through two receptors, TNFR1 and TNFR2. TNFR1 is expressed on most cell types, unlike TNFR2, which is expressed mainly on immune cells. TNF-alpha functions to stimulate phagocytosis in macrophages, chemoattract neutrophils, increase insulin resistance, and induce fever.

Product Info

Amount : 20 µg / 100 µg
Purification : Reducing and Non-Reducing SDS PAGE at >= 95%
 Lyophilized from a sterile (0.2 micron) filtered aqueous solution containing 10 mM sodium phosphate, 50 mM sodium chloride, pH 7.5
Content : Sterile water at 0.1 mg/mL
Storage condition : Store at -20°C
Amino Acid : MLRSSSQNSS DKPVAHVVAN HQAEEQLEWL SQRANALLAN GMDLKDNQLV VPADGLYLIY SQVLFKGGQC PDYVLLTHTV SRFATSYQEK VSLLSAIKSP CPKDTPEGAE LKPWYEPMYL GGVSQLEKGD LLSAEVNLPK YLDITESGQV YFGVIAL

Application Note

Endotoxin: Less than 0.1 ng/µg (1 IEU/µg) as determined by LAL test.

Biological Activity was determined by Cytolysis of mouse L929 cells in the presence of Actinomycin D at <=50 pg/mL; >= 2.0 x 10⁷ units/mg (typical ED50 is < 10 pg/mL). Centrifuge vial before opening, Suspend the product by gently pipetting the above recommended solution down the sides of the vial. DO NOT VORTEX. Allow several minutes for complete reconstitution. For prolonged storage, dilute to working aliquots in a 0.1% BSA solution, store at -80°C and avoid repeat freeze thaws. Upon reconstitution, a small amount of visible precipitate can be expected. A 10% overfill has been added to the total material vial to compensate for this loss.



