

10-3516: Monoclonal Antibody to human TLR3 (Clone : TLR3.7)(Discontinued)

Clonality :	Monoclonal
Clone Name :	TLR3.7
Application :	Functional Assay,IP,FACS
Reactivity :	Human
Gene :	TLR3
Gene ID :	7098
Uniprot ID :	O15455
Format :	Purified
Alternative Name :	CD283, Toll-like receptor 3; TLR3
Isotype :	Mouse IgG1
Immunogen Information :	Human Flag-tagged TLR3 stably expressed by Ba/F3 cells

Description

The monoclonal antibody 10-3516 recognizes the 116 kDa human Toll-like receptor 3 (TLR3, CD283). Toll-like receptors (TLRs) are highly conserved from *Drosophila* to humans and share structural and functional similarities. TLRs constitute a family of pattern recognition receptors (PRRs) that mediate cellular responses to a large variety of pathogens (viruses, bacteria, and parasites) by specific recognition of so-called 'pathogen-associated molecular patterns'. Activation of TLRs, a family of at least 11 different members that function either as homo- or heterodimers, leads to activation of NF κ B-dependent and IFN-regulatory factor-dependent signaling pathways. TLRs have a central role in innate immunity and are also required for the development of an adaptive immune response. TLRs are expressed by various cells of the immune system, such as macrophages and dendritic cells. TLRs are class I receptors, with a single Alpha-helix that spans the cell membrane. They recognize and respond to molecules derived from bacterial, viral and fungal pathogens, such as lipopolysaccharide (LPS) from the outer membrane of Gram negative bacteria, peptidoglycan fragments from bacterial cell walls and single-stranded and double-stranded RNA from viruses. Some forms of RNA and DNA from pathogens exhibit immutable features that distinguish them from nucleic acids of higher organisms. For example, dsRNA, is a common intermediate of viral replication and a potent indicator of infection. Toll-like receptor 3 (TLR3) recognizes viral double-stranded RNA and its synthetic analog polyriboinosinic:polyribocytidylic acid (poly(I:C)). TLR3 is normally located in acidic endosomes where its luminal ectodomain (ECD) encounters dsRNA and induces type I interferon (IFN), inflammatory cytokine/chemokine production and dendritic cell (DC) maturation via the adaptor protein TICAM-1 (also called TRIF). Based on the different subcellular localization of cytosolic RNA receptors and TLR3, these receptors seem to play distinct roles in anti-viral immune responses.

Product Info

Amount :	Monoclonal Antibody to human TLR3 (Clone : TLR3.7)(Discontinued) / 500 μ g
Content :	0.5 mg, 0.2 μ m filtered protein G purified antibody solution in PBS, containing 0.1% bovine serum albumin. The endotoxin concentration is < 24 EU/mg, determined with HIT302 LAL Assay.
Storage condition :	Product should be stored at 4 $^{\circ}$ C. Under recommended storage conditions, product is stable for one year.

Application Note

F: dried sections, fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde and subsequently washed in PBS and MQ. Sections were quenched with 0.3% H₂O₂ in methanol and washed in PBS. Sections were permeabilized with 0.4% triton-X100 in PBS. Pretreated slides

were blocked with 1% horse serum for 20 min and incubated o/n with antibody . FC: cells were incubated with 1 µg antibody together with 10 µg human IgG for 30 min at 4°C in PBS/0,5% BSA . FS: 7.5*10⁴ MRC5 cells were pre-treated with 10-20 µg/ml for 1-24h at 37°C. Monoclonal antibody TLR3.7 inhibits dsRNA-induced IFN-beta production. IF: Cytospins of monocyte-derived iDCs were fixed for 30 min with 3% formaldehyde in PBS, permeabilized with PBS/1%BSA/0.5% saponin. After PBS wash slides were incubated for 1h at RT with 20µg/ml antibody in PBS/1%BSA . P: Formalin fixed, paraffin embedded sections were deparaffinized with xylene, followed by washes in 95% and 70% EtOH. Sections were washed with water and permeabilized with 0.4% triton-X100 in PBS. Pretreated slides were blocked with 1% horse serum for 20 min and incubated o/n with antibody. W: Total cellular protein was loaded on 7.5% SDS-PAGE and blotted on PDVF. Blots were incubated with 2 µg/ml antibody o/n at 4°C.

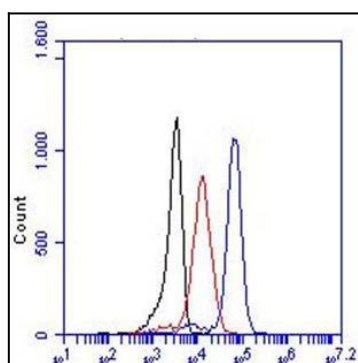


Figure-1: Flow cytometric analysis of human TLR3 on THP-1 cells by using 10 µg/ml of anti-TLR3 antibody (Clone : TLR3.7). Red represent isotype control and blue represent anti TLR3 antibody.